

supply heating (and potentially cooling) for housing, plus farm buildings, polytunnels or processing.

with clean fuels for non-road vehicles – zero emissions ICE power for cultivation / harvest operations.

need low/zero carbon fuels, inc. farm produced (off-grid) biomethane or biofuels and in time - hydrogen.

used to recycle carbon and nutrients from farm and other bio-residues back to land.

excess renewables / cheap electricity in batteries (inc. vehicle batteries - V2G), also heat storage batteries.



## **Rural Heating**

Solar thermal - to supplement housing & farm (space/process) heat requirements, plus thermal storage.

#### **Biomass Heat**

Biomass energy (inc. straw / wood) for space heating/cooling or requirements like grain drying or primary processing.

#### **Anaerobic Digestion**

Farm residues, crops & local food waste to supply natural fertiliser and biogas or biomethane (upgraded on or off grid), for heat and vehicle fuel.

### **Hydrogen Supply**

Potential for on-site hydrogen production from excess renewables (wind / solar) for vehicle or other rural uses.

# **Novel Systems**

vertical and advanced protected cropping systems combined with zero carbon energy - also suited to urban farming.

